



RAMA UNIVERSITY

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FACULTY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

CSPS103: Object Oriented Programming

Lecture-36

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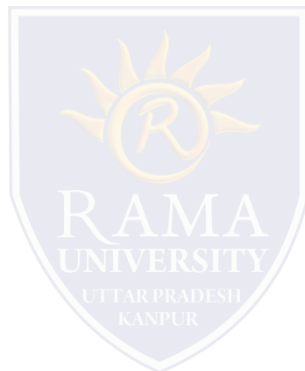
OBJECTIVES

In this lecture, you will learn to:

- ❖ **Read and Write Example**

- ❖ **getline() Function**

- ❖ **Getline Character Array**



READ AND WRITE EXAMPLE

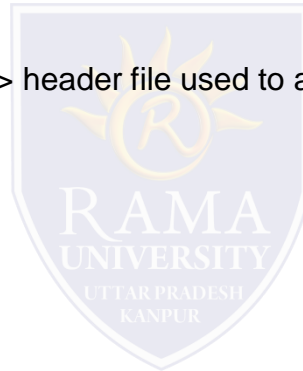
```
#include <fstream>
#include <iostream>

int main () {
    char input[75];
    ofstream os;
    os.open("testout.txt");
    cout << "Writing to a text file:" << endl;
    cout << "Please Enter your name: ";
    cin.getline(input, 100);
    os << input << endl;
    cout << "Please Enter your age: ";
    cin >> input;
    cin.ignore();
    os << input << endl;
    os.close();
    ifstream is;
    string line;
    is.open("testout.txt");
    cout << "Reading from a text file:" << endl;
    while (getline (is,line))
    {
        cout << line << endl;
    }
    is.close();
    return 0;
}
```



GETLINE() FUNCTION

- ❑ The cin is an object which is used to take input from the user but does not allow to take the input in multiple lines.
- ❑ To accept the multiple lines, we use the getline() function.
- ❑ It is a pre-defined function defined in a `<string.h>` header file used to accept a line or a string from the input stream until the delimiting character is encountered.



EXAMPLE GETLINE() FUNCTION

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
string name; // variable declaration.
```

```
std::cout << "Enter your name : " << std::endl;
```

```
getline(cin,name); // implementing a getline() function
```

```
cout<<"\nHello " <<name;
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```



GETLINE CHARACTER ARRAY

❑ `getline()` function is used for character array.

Example

```
#include <iostream>

#include<string.h>

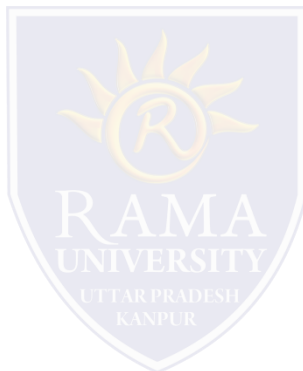
int main()
{
    char fruits[50]; // array declaration

    cout<< "Enter your favorite fruit: ";

    cin.getline(fruits, 50); // implementing getline() function

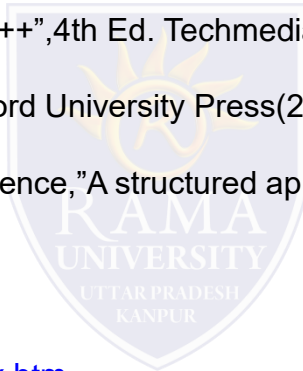
    std::cout << "\nYour favorite fruit is :"<<fruits << std::endl;

    return 0;
}
```



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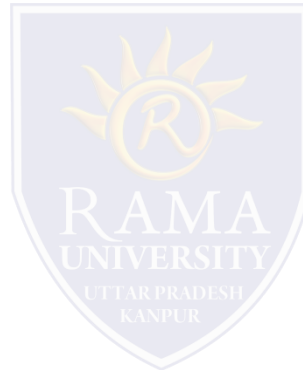


MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTION

Multiple Choice Question:

Q1. Which one is always faster in writing on C++?

- a) Writing to a file
- b) Writing to memory
- c) Reading from the network
- d) Deleting a file

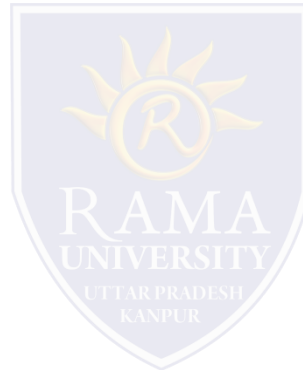


MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTION

Multiple Choice Question:

Q2. How many tests are available in read and write operations?

- a) 1
- b) 2
- c) 3
- d) 4



MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTION

Multiple Choice Question:

Q3. What will act as a intermediate between i/o operations and physical file?

- a) Memory
- b) Ram
- c) Stream buffer
- d) Storage



MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTION

Multiple Choice Question:

Q4. By using which function does the buffer are automatically flushed?

- a) fopen
- b) copy
- c) compare
- d) fclose

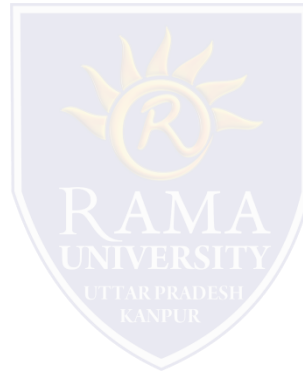


MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTION

Multiple Choice Question:

Q5. How many parameters are available in the function setbuf?

- a) 1
- b) 2
- c) 3
- d) 4



Summary

In this lecture, you learned that:

- We can also define the `getline()` function for character array.

