



## FACULTY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

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**Characteristics of Programming Languages**  
**Factors influencing the evolution of Programming Language**



# Characteristics of Programming Languages

## **Simplicity:**

- A good programming language must be simple and easy to learn and use.

## **Naturalness:**

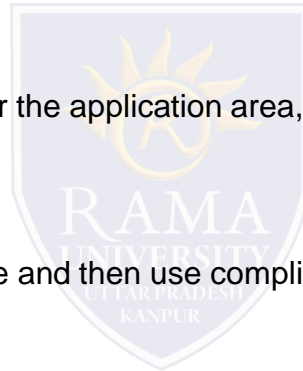
- A good language should be natural for the application area, for which it has been designed.

## **Abstraction:**

- Abstraction means the ability to define and then use complicated structures or operations in ways that allow many of the details to be ignored

## **Efficiency:**

- Programs written in a good programming language are efficiently translated into machine code, are efficiently executed.



# Characteristics of Programming Languages

## Structured:

- Structured means that the language should have necessary features to allow its users to write their programs based on the concepts of structured programming

## Compactness:

- In a good programming language, programmers should be able to express intended operations concisely

## Locality :

- A good programming language should be such that while writing a programmer concentrate almost solely on the part of the program around the statement currently being worked with.



# Factors influencing the evolution of Programming Language

The following are the different factors which affect the choice of programming languages:

- Purpose
- Programmer experience
- Ease of Development and Maintenance
- Suitability
- Performance and Efficiency
- Availability of IDE
- Error Checking and Diagnosis

