



FACULTY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

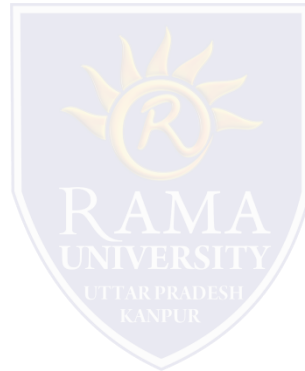
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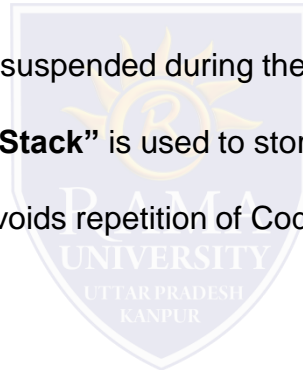
Topics Covered

Subprogram
Object Oriented Programming



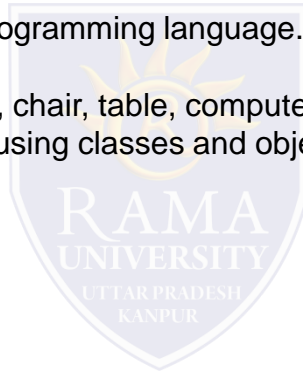
Subprogram

- It is important to note that the Main Program is suspended during the execution of any subprogram
- For the implementation of any subprogram, a “**Stack**” is used to store the “**Return Address**” to the Main Program .
- The Main advantage of Subprogram is that it avoids repetition of Code and allows us to reuse the same code again and again



Object Oriented Programming

- Programming is a paradigm that provides many concepts, such as inheritance, data binding, polymorphism, etc.
- Simula is considered the first object-oriented programming language.
- Object means a real-world entity such as a pen, chair, table, computer, watch, etc. Object-Oriented Programming is a methodology or paradigm to design a program using classes and objects.
 - Object
 - Class
 - Inheritance
 - Polymorphism
 - Abstraction
 - Encapsulation



Object Oriented Programming

- Apart from these concepts, there are some other terms which are used in Object-Oriented design:
 - Coupling
 - Cohesion
 - Association
 - Aggregation
 - Composition

