



# RAMA UNIVERSITY

[www.ramauniversity.ac.in](http://www.ramauniversity.ac.in)

## FACULTY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

### DCS-503 Computer Networks

#### Lecturer-20

**Mr. Dilip Kumar J Saini**

Assistant Professor

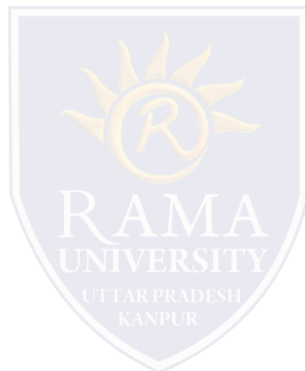
Computer Science & Engineering

# OUTLINE

➤ **APPROACHES TO CONGESTION CONTROL**

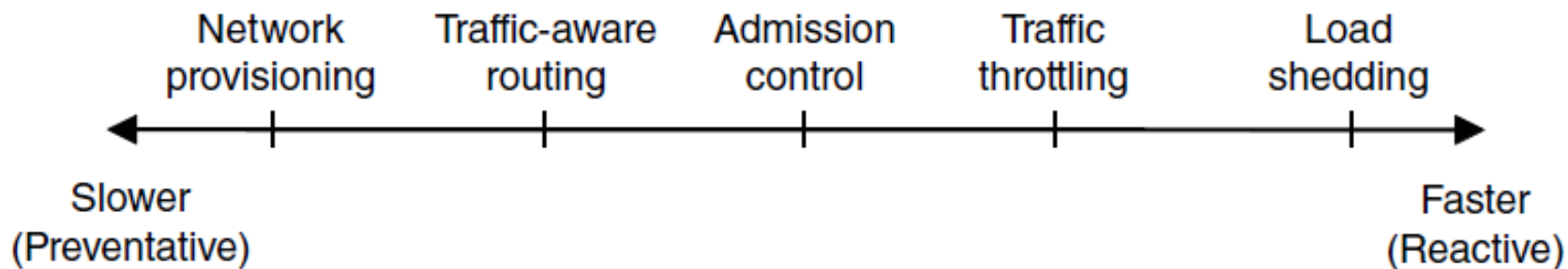
➤ **TRAFFIC THROTTLING**

➤ **LOAD SHEDDING**

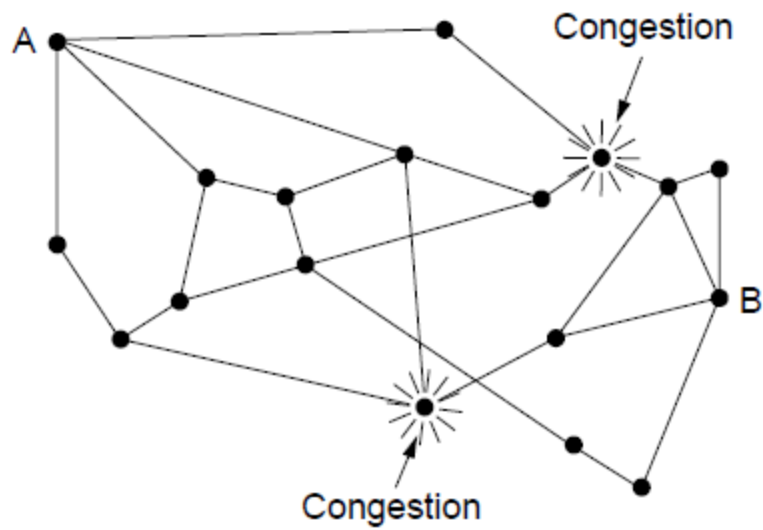


# APPROACHES TO CONGESTION CONTROL

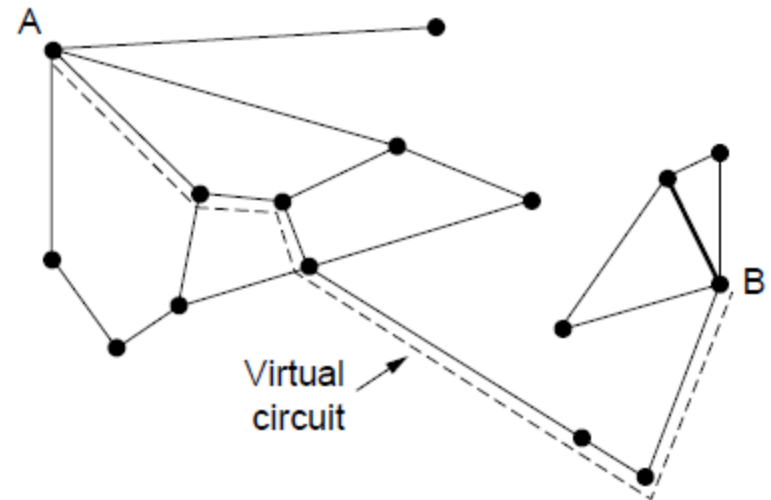
## Timescales of approaches to congestion control



# TRAFFIC THROTTLING



(a)

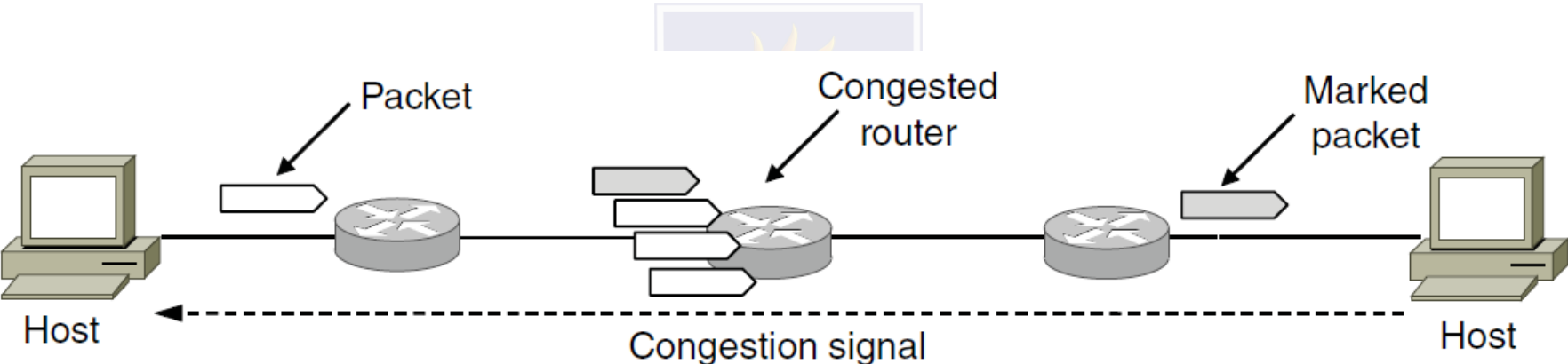


(b)

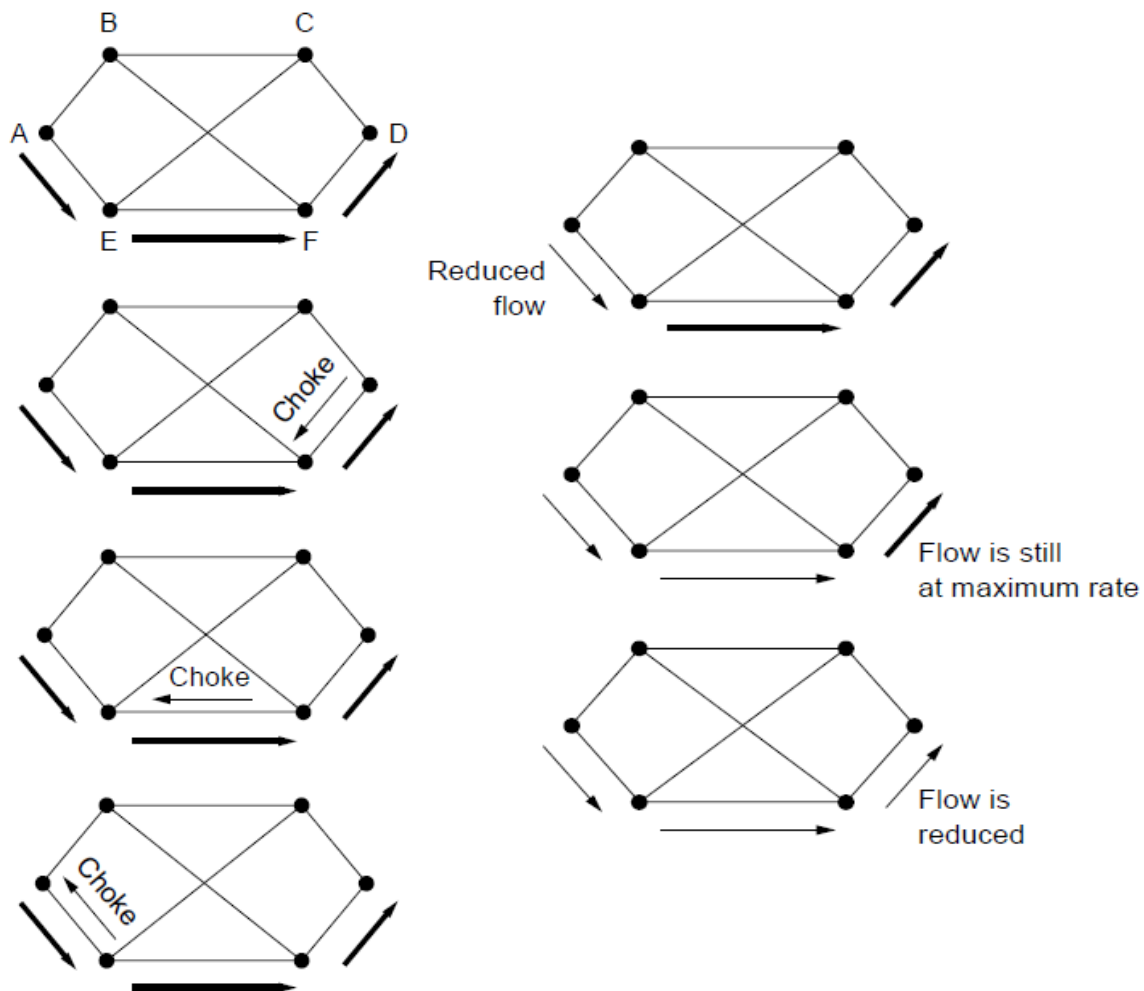
(a) A congested network. (b) The portion of the network that is not congested. A virtual circuit from A to B is also shown

# TRAFFIC THROTTLING

## Explicit congestion notification

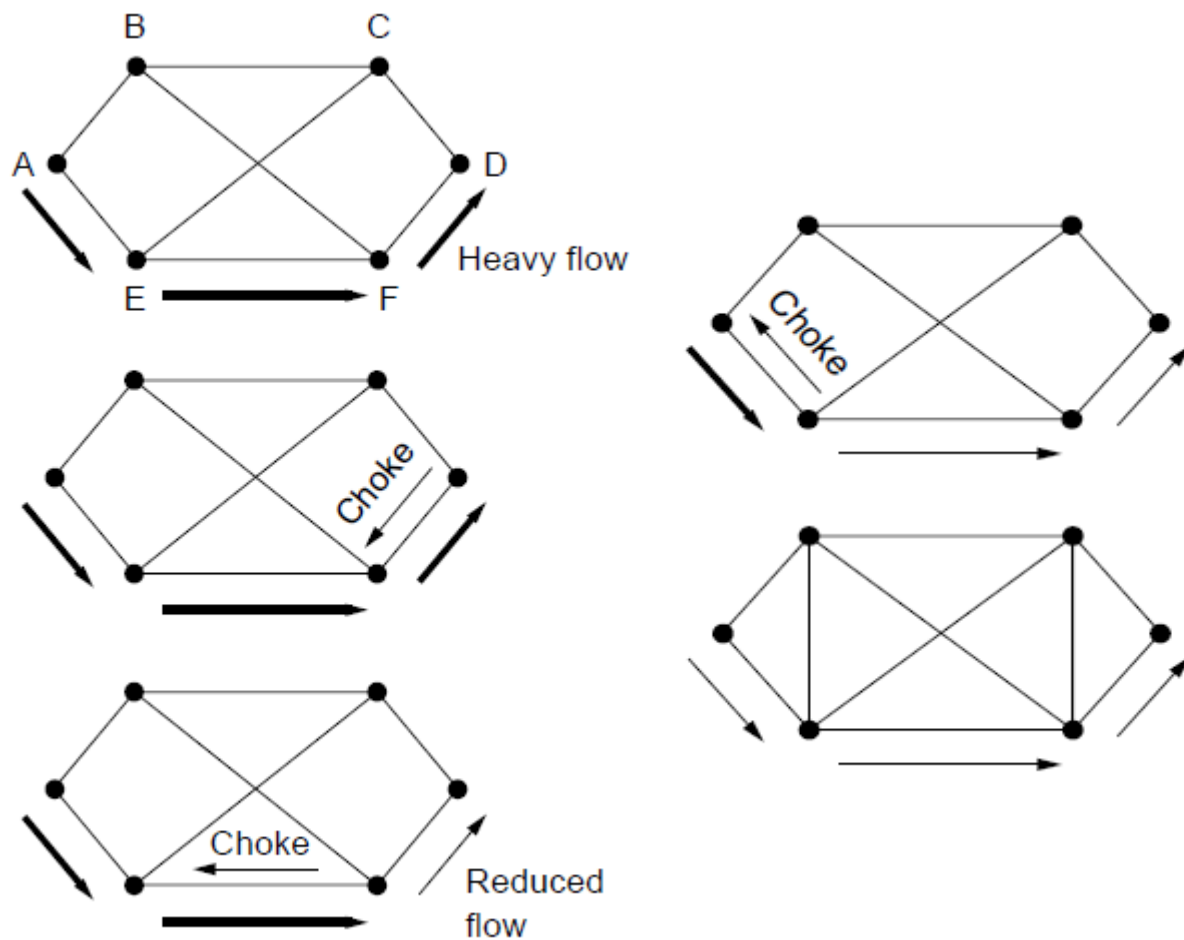


# LOAD SHEDDING



A choke packet that affects only the source

# LOAD SHEDDING



A choke packet that affects each hop it passes through

# Multiple Choice Question

## MUTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS:

Sr no	Question	Option A	Option B	OptionC	OptionD
1	Transmission data rate is decided by _____	network layer	physical layer	data link layer	transport layer
2	The physical layer is concerned with _____	bit-by-bit delivery	p) process to process delivery	application to application delivery	port to port delivery
3	Bits can be sent over guided and unguided media as analog signal by _____	digital modulation	amplitude modulation	frequency modulation	phase modulation
4	The physical layer provides _____	mechanical specifications of electrical connectors and cables	specification for IR over optical fiber	electrical specification of transmission line signal level	all of the mentioned
5	The physical layer is responsible for _____	line coding	channel coding	modulation	all of the mentioned



# REFERENCES

- <http://www.engppt.com/2009/12/networking-fourzan-ppt-slides.html>

