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FACULTY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY

Dr. Vinod Kumar Yadav
Assistant Professor in Mathematics
Rama University Uttar Pradesh, Kanpur

LECTURE- 25

BSc (AG)
2nd Year , IIIrd Sem.
Statistical Methods
AES-213



Dr. Vinod Kumar Yadav
Assistant Professor in Mathematics
Rama University Uttar Pradesh, Kanpur

Outline of Lecture

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- Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)
- Introduction
- Analysis of Variance of One way Classification
- ANOVA Table of One way
- Suggested Readings & References



Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)

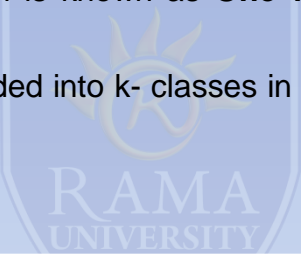
Introduction

A number of sample collected from the same universe give different statistical results and we have discussed the different measure of this scatter or dispersion or variance. The variation in the data may arise due to random causes or due to some specific causes. Thus the analysis of variance (ANOVA) is makes us to study whether the variation in the given data is due to random causes only or due to some other causes. Total variation is divided into two components.

- Within class
- Between class
- ❖ Hence, total sum of square = sum of square between class + sum of square with in class

Analysis of Variance of One way Classification

When we are investigating the effect of one factor only i.e. data is classified according to only one factor of classification, the classification is known as **One way classification** of Analysis of variance. Suppose N observations divided into k - classes in such a way that each observation belongs to exactly one class then-



Class	Observations				
1	x11	x12	x13	x1n1
2	x21	x22	x23	x2n2
3	x31	x32	x33	x3n3
.
k	xk1	xk2	xk3	xknk

Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)

ANOVA table for one way classification

Source of Variation	Degree of Freedom d.f.	Sum of Square S.S	Mean Sum of Square M.S.S.	Variance ratio calculated F_c	Table value of F_t
Between classes	$k-1$	V_1	$V_1/k-1 = W_1$	W_1 / W_2
With in classes	$N-k$	V_2	$V_2/N-k = W_2$		
Total	$N-1$				

Suggested Readings & References

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- 1) Statistical Methods: P.N. Arora, Sumeet Arora & S. Arora; S. Chand & Company Ltd.
- 2) Fundamental of Mathematical Statistics: S.C. Gupta & V. Kapoor; Sultan Chand & Sons.
- 3) Statistics: M.R. Spiegel; Schaum's Outline Series, Mc-Graw Hill Publication.
- 4) Advanced Engineering Mathematics: Erwin Kreyszig; John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- 5) Elements of Statistics: J.P. Chauhan & S. Kumar; Krishna Publication.



*** THANK YOU ***