

E-Content BCH-601 : Business Policy

Lecture 25

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Non-Financial Benefits

- The section above discussed some of the tangible benefits of strategic management. Apart from these benefits, firms that engage in strategic management are more aware of the external threats, an improved understanding of competitor strengths and weaknesses and increased employee productivity. They also have lesser resistance to change and a clear understanding of the link between performance and rewards.
- The key aspect of strategic management is that the problem solving and problem preventing capabilities of the firms are enhanced through strategic management. Strategic management is essential as it helps firms to rationalize change and actualize change and communicate the need to change better to its employees. Finally, strategic management helps in bringing order and discipline to the activities of the firm in its both internal processes and external activities.

Closing Thoughts

 In recent years, virtually all firms have realized the importance of strategic management. However, the key difference between those who succeed and those who fail is that the way in which strategic management is done and strategic planning is carried out makes the difference between success and failure. Of course, there are still firms that do not engage in strategic planning or where the planners do not receive the support from management. These firms ought to realize the benefits of strategic management and ensure their longer-term viability and success in the marketplace.

Business Policy - Definition and Features **Definition of Business Policy**

- Business Policy defines the scope or spheres within which decisions can be taken by the subordinates in an organization. It permits the lower level management to deal with the problems and issues without consulting top level management every time for decisions.
- Business policies are the guidelines developed by an organization to govern its actions. They define the limits within which decisions must be made. Business policy also deals with acquisition of resources with which organizational goals can be achieved. Business policy is the study of the roles and responsibilities of top level management, the significant issues affecting organizational success and the decisions affecting organization in long-run.

Features of Business Policy

- An effective business policy must have following features-
- Specific- Policy should be specific/definite. If it is uncertain, then the implementation will become difficult.
- **Clear** Policy must be unambiguous. It should avoid use of jargons and connotations. There should be no misunderstandings in following the policy.
- Reliable/Uniform- Policy must be uniform enough so that it can be efficiently followed by the subordinates.
- **Appropriate-** Policy should be appropriate to the present organizational goal.
- Simple- A policy should be simple and easily understood by all in the organization.
- Inclusive/Comprehensive- In order to have a wide scope, a policy must be comprehensive.
- **Flexible-** Policy should be flexible in operation/application. This does not imply that a policy should be altered always, but it should be wide in scope so as to ensure that the line managers use them in repetitive/routine scenarios.
- Stable- Policy should be stable else it will lead to indecisiveness and uncertainty in minds of those who look into it for guidance.